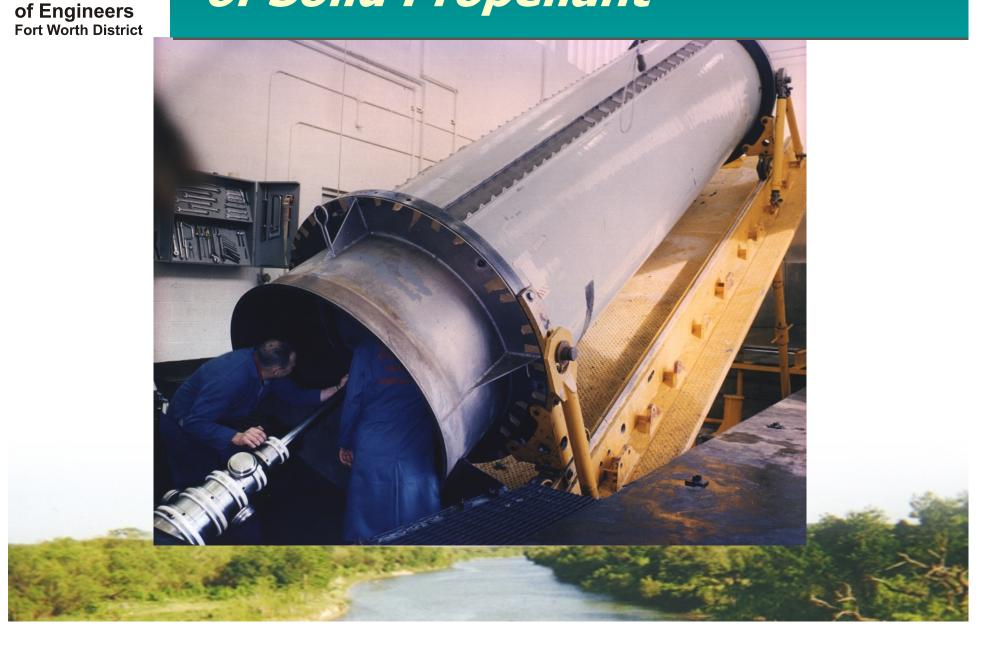


# High-Pressure Water Washout of Solid Propellant



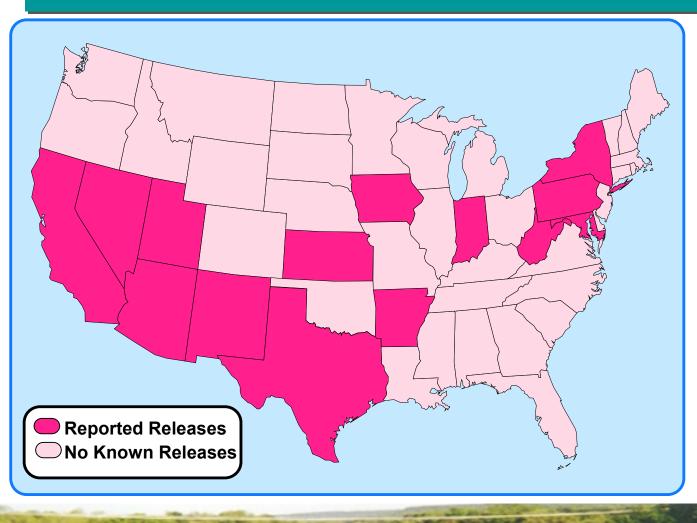


#### Perchlorate

- Perchlorate dissolves easily like table salt;
- Once perchlorate dissolves, it results in a stable anion that can persist for decades in the environment; and
- Perchlorate moves easily through groundwater and surface water.

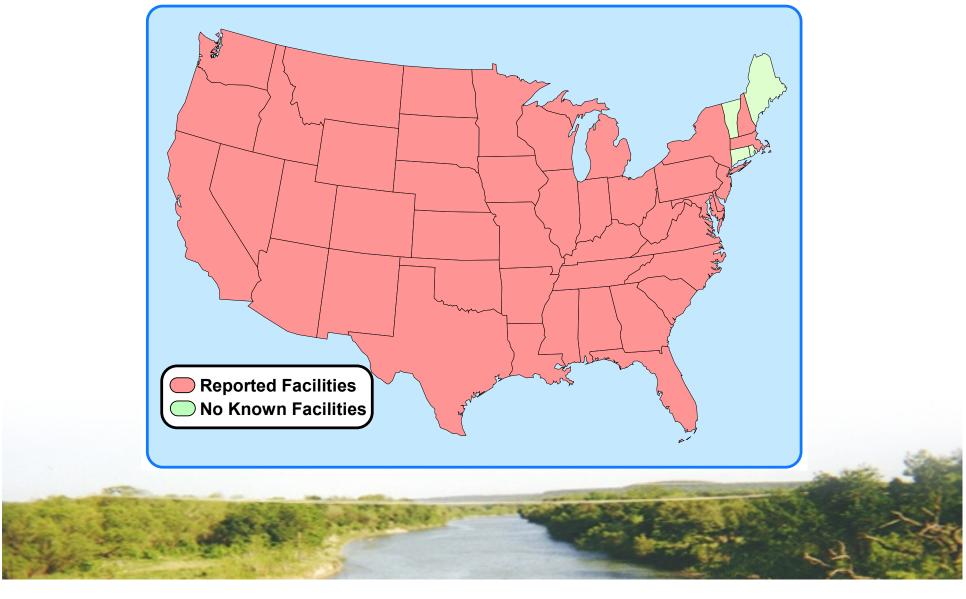


## States with Environmental Releases of Perchlorate





### States with Perchlorate Manufacturers or Users





### Uses of Perchlorate

- 90% solid rocket fuel oxidizer
- Explosives
- Fireworks and pyrotechnics
- Reported in nitrate fertilizer from Chile